# The European Landscape: Lessons for Other Regions

Iñigo de la Lastra CNMV, Spain Annual Payments Week 2003 Perugia

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## The European Landscape

- Increasing demand for:
  - ◆ Further financial integration in a single currency area
  - ◆ SC&S efficiency on domestic and EU level
- Consolidation and integration of SC&S infrastructures: main trends
  - ♦ At domestic level
  - ◆ At cross-border level
  - ◆ Different consolidation alternatives

## **European Initiatives**

- European Commission Communication 2002
  - ◆ Public Consultation 15.03.2002
  - Giovannini Group 1st Report 2002
    - ✓ 15 barriers to the EU C&S integration
  - Giovannini Group 2<sup>nd</sup> Report 2003
    - Action proposals for removing barriers
- CESR-ESCB Joint Working Group
- Other International Initiatives

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#### CESR-ESCB Joint WG (I)

- CESR-ECB Joint Mandate
- Main Objectives
  - ◆ Clear and rational regulatory framework
    - ◆ For SC&S regulation, supervision and oversight in the EU
    - ♦ Without unnecessary regulatory burdens
  - ◆ Enhance safety, soundness and efficiency of SC&S systems

#### CESR-ESCB Joint WG (II)

- Main Objectives (Cont.):
  - ◆ Avoid systemic risk
  - ◆ Promote and sustain EU markets integration through:
    - ♦ Efficient structures (competitiveness)
    - Strong and reliable rules (confidence)
  - ◆ Foster investors' protection
  - ◆ Level playing field
  - ◆ Harmonization

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#### CESR-ESCB Joint WG (III)

- Main WG way forward:
  - ◆ Deeper and stronger requirements for SC&S in the EU
    - Starting point: adaptation of the CPSS-IOSCO Recommendations
    - ◆ From Recommendations to Standards
      - More binding character
      - Compatible with CPSS-IOSCO Recommendations
  - ◆ Regulatory Functional approach
    - Standards are applied to all relevant SC&S functions
    - Addressed to the institutions that carry out those functions
  - ◆ Minimize the impact on market infrastructure
  - ◆ Common Standards for SC&S Systems in the EU

## Lessons for Other Regions (I)

- More incentives for competitive markets
  - ◆ Increase transparency
  - ◆ Legal soundness
    - ◆ Adequate legal regulatory and supervisory framework
  - ◆ To promote efficiency and enhance liquidity

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# Lessons for Other Regions (II)

- Consolidation of domestic and regional infrastructures
  - ◆ Standardization of international market practices and procedures
  - ◆ Harmonization of SC&S standards (SC&S cycles, book-entry...)
  - ◆ Support to the ongoing regional integration initiatives
  - ◆ Identify and define areas of mutually beneficial cooperation
    - At operative and strategic levels

# Lessons for Other Regions (III)

- Need for Public Authorities support
  - ◆ Strengthen ongoing work, initiatives and networking
  - ◆ Active participation and co-operation of Central Banks and Securities Regulators